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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO 2.4 - POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND AGE

VICTORIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 2.4). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 17.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid house-work should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 33,000 additional persons in the Victorian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Victorian work force of approximately 2.5 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Industry

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private

households, write "P.H."."

7. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

8. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to occupation and industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

9. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some misstatement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	MALES											
Primary production	8,418	8,428	8,595	8,325	9,662	9,942	9,025	8,933	8,002	6,139	7,322	92,791
Mining and quarrying	219	479	559	574	673	655	529	487	351	195	78	4,799
Manufacturing	29,486	35,610	35,626	33,363	36,877	36,433	30,726	28,249	22,093	15,492	7,725	311,680
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2,020	3,432	2,951	2,830	3,639	4,026	3,309	3,534	3,042	2,396	237	31,416
Building and construction	9,289	11,962	13,198	12,958	13,362	12,571	9,517	8,382	7,067	4,696	1,781	104,783
Transport and storage	3,816	6,376	6,966	7,243	8,577	7,984	6,550	5,909	4,909	3,358	1,154	62,842
Communication	2,975	3,014	2,207	1,952	2,447	3,170	2,535	2,068	1,814	949	131	23,262
Finance and property	4,706	4,985	3,211	2,774	2,716	2,835	2,141	2,108	2,272	1,377	1,094	30,219
Commerce	15,159	15,778	14,470	13,390	15,288	14,401	13,015	11,870	9,725	6,759	5,284	135,139
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	5,029	8,601	4,389	3,424	3,909	4,534	3,676	3,367	2,670	1,993	372	41,964
Community and business services (including professional)	3,043	8,919	8,446	7,347	7,983	6,902	5,651	5,435	4,583	3,712	3,066	65,087
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	2,340	2,979	3,172	3,185	3,928	3,769	3,515	3,662	3,165	2,539	2,190	34,444
Other industries	1	5	2	3	3	3	1	5	2	3	..	28
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2,400	1,563	1,103	949	974	987	797	759	772	649	820	11,773
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	88,901	112,131	104,895	98,317	110,038	108,212	90,987	84,768	70,467	50,257	31,254	950,227

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	FEMALES											
Primary production	1,157	1,275	1,547	1,858	2,296	2,562	2,308	1,994	1,534	1,089	1,559	19,179
Mining and quarrying	79	105	51	28	37	36	23	23	10	5	3	400
Manufacturing	21,390	20,961	14,185	12,512	14,516	15,430	11,347	8,387	4,968	2,094	1,020	126,810
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	745	539	211	112	147	180	158	152	100	32	7	2,383
Building and construction	496	578	555	483	574	508	370	244	166	73	46	4,093
Transport and storage	1,004	1,356	750	606	758	635	525	405	272	127	63	6,501
Communication	2,006	1,135	464	380	475	557	480	442	347	211	79	6,576
Finance and property	9,060	5,238	1,226	602	808	963	842	720	576	281	204	20,520
Commerce	20,296	12,376	5,635	5,267	7,262	8,657	7,684	6,468	4,272	2,100	1,335	81,352
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	3,410	2,440	729	475	612	849	766	811	647	450	65	11,254
Community and business services (including professional)	15,935	20,601	8,454	5,854	7,236	7,716	6,790	6,311	4,785	2,670	1,970	88,322
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	6,951	5,295	3,279	3,660	4,806	5,220	5,035	4,508	3,425	1,946	1,952	46,077
Other industries	2	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	8
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2,542	1,588	1,213	1,166	1,206	1,221	1,122	1,110	909	564	705	13,346
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	85,073	73,489	38,301	33,003	40,734	44,534	37,451	31,575	22,011	11,642	9,008	426,821

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
	PERSONS											
Primary production	9,575	9,703	10,142	10,183	11,958	12,504	11,333	10,927	9,536	7,228	8,881	111,970
Mining and quarrying	298	584	610	602	710	691	552	510	361	200	81	5,199
Manufacturing	50,876	56,571	49,811	45,875	51,393	51,863	42,073	36,636	27,061	17,586	8,745	438,490
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2,765	3,971	3,162	2,942	3,786	4,206	3,467	3,686	3,142	2,428	244	33,799
Building and construction	9,785	12,540	13,753	13,441	13,936	13,079	9,887	8,626	7,233	4,769	1,827	108,876
Transport and storage	4,820	7,732	7,716	7,849	9,335	8,619	7,075	6,314	5,181	3,485	1,217	69,343
Communication	4,981	4,149	2,671	2,332	2,922	3,727	3,015	2,510	2,161	1,160	210	29,838
Finance and property	13,766	10,223	4,437	3,376	3,524	3,798	2,983	2,828	2,848	1,658	1,298	50,739
Commerce	35,455	28,154	20,105	18,657	22,550	23,058	20,699	18,338	13,997	8,859	6,619	216,491
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	8,439	11,041	5,118	3,899	4,521	5,383	4,442	4,178	3,317	2,443	437	53,218
Community and business services (including professional)	18,978	29,520	16,900	13,201	15,219	14,618	12,441	11,746	9,368	6,382	5,036	153,409
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	9,291	8,274	6,451	6,845	8,734	8,989	8,550	8,170	6,590	4,485	4,142	80,521
Other industries	3	7	4	3	4	3	2	5	2	3	..	36
Industry inadequately described or not stated	4,942	3,151	2,316	2,115	2,180	2,208	1,919	1,869	1,681	1,213	1,525	25,119
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	173,974	185,620	143,196	131,320	150,772	152,746	128,438	116,343	92,478	61,899	40,262	1,377,048

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	88	109	92	109	131	127	82	96	61	43	24	962
Hunting and trapping	6	7	8	15	18	16	22	17	23	18	11	161
Rural industries	8,071	7,987	8,138	7,779	9,063	9,403	8,603	8,503	7,694	5,876	7,240	88,357
Forestry	253	325	357	422	450	396	318	317	224	202	47	3,311
Total Primary Production	8,418	8,428	8,595	8,325	9,662	9,942	9,025	8,933	8,002	6,139	7,322	92,791
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	97	230	248	241	337	348	307	287	215	116	31	2,457
Quarrying	122	249	311	333	336	307	222	200	136	79	47	2,342
Total Mining and Quarrying	219	479	559	574	673	655	529	487	351	195	78	4,799
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	1,147	1,528	1,645	1,680	1,752	1,696	1,383	1,238	975	633	294	13,971
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	61	208	274	278	418	437	318	237	145	81	9	2,466
Founding, engineering and metalworking	8,568	10,867	10,519	9,766	11,156	11,483	9,234	8,013	5,785	4,038	2,190	91,619
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	5,441	6,143	6,389	5,704	6,274	6,358	5,172	4,987	4,012	2,763	864	54,107
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	1,376	1,641	1,718	1,683	1,808	1,777	1,598	1,537	1,156	791	409	15,494
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	927	964	1,084	1,114	1,069	1,085	1,163	1,073	878	546	449	10,352
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	756	653	637	612	606	517	522	580	565	494	314	6,256
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	3,336	4,321	4,608	4,324	4,775	4,435	3,726	3,512	2,877	2,018	905	38,837
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	1,371	1,187	1,024	968	1,139	1,000	985	853	766	540	363	10,196
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	1,097	854	774	786	727	672	581	515	479	315	228	7,028
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	2,662	3,161	2,748	2,519	2,647	2,490	2,233	2,197	1,806	1,274	771	24,508
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	742	1,604	1,622	1,600	1,937	1,883	1,624	1,557	1,185	828	268	14,850
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	384	257	264	223	252	319	284	239	169	154	87	2,632

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	168	162	176	153	190	216	229	254	223	194	152	2,117
Manufacture of rubber goods	455	798	887	810	860	847	684	630	476	372	167	6,986
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	253	370	308	292	346	320	269	230	158	115	74	2,735
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	372	535	653	591	657	620	493	398	274	189	91	4,873
Other manufacturing	273	248	220	187	210	242	200	168	138	125	73	2,084
Manufacturing undefined	97	109	76	73	54	36	28	31	26	22	17	569
Total Manufacturing	29,486	35,610	35,626	33,363	36,877	36,433	30,726	28,249	22,093	15,492	7,725	311,680
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	1,574	2,567	2,241	2,081	2,721	3,004	2,421	2,601	2,224	1,709	124	23,267
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	446	865	710	749	918	1,022	888	933	818	687	113	8,149
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	2,020	3,432	2,951	2,830	3,639	4,026	3,309	3,534	3,042	2,396	237	31,416
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	7,813	8,836	9,416	8,857	8,962	8,546	6,272	5,062	4,262	2,685	1,295	72,006
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,476	3,126	3,782	4,101	4,400	4,025	3,245	3,320	2,805	2,011	486	32,777
Total Building and Construction	9,289	11,962	13,198	12,958	13,362	12,571	9,517	8,382	7,067	4,696	1,781	104,783
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	1,041	3,300	3,982	4,249	4,728	3,825	3,095	2,737	1,973	1,336	605	30,871
Shipping	320	552	562	481	606	556	496	416	370	243	137	4,739
Loading and discharging vessels	33	253	412	576	740	859	716	790	698	488	286	5,851
Rail and air transport	2,376	2,207	1,944	1,887	2,432	2,681	2,165	1,899	1,802	1,246	97	20,736
Other transport	1	3	4	3	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	16
Storage	45	61	62	47	68	62	78	67	65	45	29	629
Total Transport and Storage	3,816	6,376	6,966	7,243	8,577	7,984	6,550	5,909	4,909	3,358	1,154	62,842
Communication	2,975	3,014	2,207	1,952	2,447	3,170	2,535	2,068	1,814	949	131	23,262
Finance and property -												
Banking	3,362	2,971	1,524	1,247	952	1,025	621	668	998	396	66	13,830
Insurance	1,042	1,361	1,009	889	992	957	714	631	590	467	371	9,023
Other finance and property	302	653	678	638	772	853	806	809	684	514	657	7,366
Total Finance and Property	4,706	4,985	3,211	2,774	2,716	2,835	2,141	2,108	2,272	1,377	1,094	30,219

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	3,358	5,480	5,455	5,131	5,888	5,764	5,080	4,446	3,586	2,445	1,830	48,463
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	661	836	693	648	769	707	675	630	622	474	442	7,157
Retail trade	11,140	9,462	8,322	7,611	8,631	7,930	7,260	6,794	5,517	3,840	3,012	79,519
Total Commerce	15,159	15,778	14,470	13,390	15,288	14,401	13,015	11,870	9,725	6,759	5,284	135,139
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	2,157	3,385	2,329	1,890	2,194	3,004	2,543	2,313	1,996	1,490	351	23,652
Defence : enlisted personnel	2,676	4,951	1,843	1,331	1,425	1,029	647	465	118	43	..	14,528
Defence : civilian employees	196	265	217	203	290	501	486	589	556	460	21	3,784
Total Public Authority and Defence Services	5,029	8,601	4,389	3,424	3,909	4,534	3,676	3,367	2,670	1,993	372	41,964
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	357	1,255	1,609	1,557	1,543	1,171	861	798	553	488	382	10,574
Religion and social welfare	199	429	503	516	566	491	474	552	487	443	499	5,159
Health, hospitals, etc.	323	803	1,238	1,312	1,865	1,870	1,628	1,441	1,223	1,020	702	13,425
Education	1,263	4,489	3,588	2,688	2,693	2,235	1,691	1,846	1,605	1,161	691	23,950
Other community and business services (including professional)	901	1,943	1,508	1,274	1,316	1,135	997	798	715	600	792	11,979
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	3,043	8,919	8,446	7,347	7,983	6,902	5,651	5,435	4,583	3,712	3,066	65,087
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	948	1,128	955	818	964	882	815	892	889	750	530	9,571
Private domestic service	78	72	108	119	171	166	193	240	223	295	446	2,111
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	596	902	1,203	1,357	1,774	1,818	1,629	1,641	1,369	1,006	872	14,167
Other personal services	718	877	906	891	1,019	903	878	889	684	488	342	8,595
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	2,340	2,979	3,172	3,185	3,928	3,769	3,515	3,662	3,165	2,539	2,190	34,444
Other industries	1	5	2	3	3	3	1	5	2	3	..	28
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2,400	1,563	1,103	949	974	987	797	759	772	649	820	11,773
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	88,901	112,131	104,895	98,317	110,038	108,212	90,987	84,768	70,467	50,257	31,254	950,227

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	2	5	4	3	8	4	..	3	1	1	..	31
Hunting and trapping	1	3	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	9
Rural industries	1,150	1,259	1,536	1,850	2,272	2,545	2,306	1,986	1,529	1,086	1,556	19,075
Forestry	4	8	7	5	15	12	1	5	3	1	3	64
Total Primary Production	1,157	1,275	1,547	1,858	2,296	2,562	2,308	1,994	1,534	1,089	1,559	19,179
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	48	73	34	19	19	23	13	12	4	4	1	250
Quarrying	31	32	17	9	18	13	10	11	6	1	2	150
Total Mining and Quarrying	79	105	51	28	37	36	23	23	10	5	3	400
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	313	326	198	164	241	227	160	116	65	30	14	1,854
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	20	32	12	19	20	16	16	8	1	..	..	144
Founding, engineering and metalworking	2,818	3,356	2,238	2,094	2,689	2,855	2,063	1,396	671	260	118	20,558
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	802	1,021	767	661	880	978	683	459	241	76	26	6,594
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	2,267	2,047	1,590	1,462	1,663	1,723	1,114	848	500	164	75	13,453
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	7,125	6,380	4,511	3,645	3,688	3,760	2,913	2,271	1,401	630	361	36,685
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	1,234	980	677	667	753	786	625	497	368	187	68	6,842
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	2,380	2,392	1,638	1,494	1,593	1,649	1,198	842	521	211	101	14,019
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	146	122	55	64	82	102	60	58	33	19	12	753
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	192	198	127	148	184	238	196	141	71	40	24	1,559
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	1,886	1,641	799	699	993	1,157	822	658	462	219	116	9,452
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	838	914	481	380	489	608	498	379	239	75	22	4,923
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	108	118	67	48	77	85	75	48	38	16	7	687
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	115	119	85	104	111	170	121	92	58	35	20	1,030

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Manufacture of rubber goods	208	313	224	219	248	257	184	129	70	32	12	1,896
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	232	258	110	95	133	125	85	62	39	23	2	1,164
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	318	401	326	342	387	402	306	211	111	25	12	2,841
Other manufacturing	267	212	157	139	205	243	189	147	68	44	24	1,695
Manufacturing undefined	121	131	123	68	80	49	39	25	11	8	6	661
Total Manufacturing	21,390	20,961	14,185	12,512	14,516	15,430	11,347	8,387	4,968	2,094	1,020	126,810
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	598	431	166	88	107	137	112	118	66	21	1	1,845
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	147	108	45	24	40	43	46	34	34	11	6	538
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	745	539	211	112	147	180	158	152	100	32	7	2,383
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	387	461	455	407	475	418	306	194	141	61	36	3,341
Construction works (other than buildings)	109	117	100	76	99	90	64	50	25	12	10	752
Total Building and Construction	496	578	555	483	574	508	370	244	166	73	46	4,093
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	339	478	392	392	479	361	283	206	123	64	50	3,167
Shipping	160	175	65	45	25	45	28	28	16	11	7	605
Loading and discharging vessels	19	14	7	4	10	8	5	4	2	4	..	77
Rail and air transport	463	672	281	163	238	217	200	160	129	47	4	2,574
Other transport	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Storage	23	16	5	2	6	3	9	7	2	1	2	76
Total Transport and Storage	1,004	1,356	750	606	758	635	525	405	272	127	63	6,501
Communication	2,006	1,135	464	380	475	557	480	442	347	211	79	6,576
Finance and property -												
Banking	4,505	2,115	360	129	136	167	170	140	112	36	33	7,903
Insurance	3,183	1,893	471	247	351	397	342	294	244	96	54	7,572
Other finance and property	1,372	1,230	395	226	321	399	330	286	220	149	117	5,045
Total Finance and Property	9,060	5,238	1,226	602	808	963	842	720	576	281	204	20,520

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	3,838	3,758	1,577	1,143	1,335	1,615	1,296	1,009	691	347	194	16,803
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	441	365	132	86	92	131	82	77	74	30	25	1,535
Retail trade	16,017	8,253	3,926	4,038	5,835	6,911	6,306	5,382	3,507	1,723	1,116	63,014
Total Commerce	20,296	12,376	5,635	5,267	7,262	8,657	7,684	6,468	4,272	2,100	1,335	81,352
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	2,773	1,903	597	389	502	722	658	705	558	382	61	9,250
Defence : enlisted personnel	289	293	56	21	28	14	12	7	2	3	..	725
Defence : civilian employees	348	244	76	65	82	113	96	99	87	65	4	1,279
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	3,410	2,440	729	475	612	849	766	811	647	450	65	11,254
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	1,707	1,353	454	239	300	290	255	200	180	111	70	5,159
Religion and social welfare	686	714	455	444	535	684	640	626	494	299	301	5,878
Health, hospitals, etc.	6,706	7,667	3,620	2,902	3,472	3,612	3,185	2,803	1,885	992	533	37,377
Education	4,722	8,730	3,101	1,724	2,235	2,400	2,137	2,206	1,906	1,070	926	31,157
Other community and business services (including professional)	2,114	2,137	824	545	694	730	573	476	320	198	140	8,751
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	15,935	20,601	8,454	5,854	7,236	7,716	6,790	6,311	4,785	2,670	1,970	88,322
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	736	931	613	538	576	587	413	278	231	96	62	5,061
Private domestic service	683	532	364	430	598	737	832	1,024	1,003	776	972	7,951
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	1,846	1,549	1,491	1,905	2,633	2,845	2,790	2,360	1,567	780	710	20,476
Other personal services	3,686	2,283	811	787	999	1,051	1,000	846	624	294	208	12,589
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	6,951	5,295	3,279	3,660	4,806	5,220	5,035	4,508	3,425	1,946	1,952	46,077
Other industries	2	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	8
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2,542	1,588	1,213	1,166	1,206	1,221	1,122	1,110	909	564	705	13,346
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	85,073	73,489	38,301	33,003	40,734	44,534	37,451	31,575	22,011	11,642	9,008	426,821

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Primary production -												
Fishing	90	114	96	112	139	131	82	99	62	44	24	993
Hunting and trapping	7	10	8	15	19	17	23	17	24	19	11	170
Rural industries	9,221	9,246	9,674	9,629	11,335	11,948	10,909	10,489	9,223	6,962	8,796	107,432
Forestry	257	333	364	427	465	408	319	322	227	203	50	3,375
Total Primary Production	9,575	9,703	10,142	10,183	11,958	12,504	11,333	10,927	9,536	7,228	8,881	111,970
Mining and quarrying -												
Mining (including opencut mining)	145	303	282	260	356	371	320	299	219	120	32	2,707
Quarrying	153	281	328	342	354	320	232	211	142	80	49	2,492
Total Mining and Quarrying	298	584	610	602	710	691	552	510	361	200	81	5,199
Manufacturing -												
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	1,460	1,854	1,843	1,844	1,993	1,923	1,543	1,354	1,040	663	308	15,825
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	81	240	286	297	438	453	334	245	146	81	9	2,610
Founding, engineering and metalworking	11,386	14,223	12,757	11,860	13,845	14,338	11,297	9,409	6,456	4,298	2,308	112,177
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	6,243	7,164	7,156	6,365	7,154	7,336	5,855	5,446	4,253	2,839	890	60,701
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	3,643	3,688	3,308	3,145	3,471	3,500	2,712	2,385	1,656	955	484	28,947
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	8,052	7,344	5,595	4,759	4,757	4,845	4,076	3,344	2,279	1,176	810	47,037
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	1,990	1,633	1,314	1,279	1,359	1,303	1,147	1,077	933	681	382	13,098
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	5,716	6,713	6,246	5,818	6,368	6,084	4,924	4,354	3,398	2,229	1,006	52,856
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	1,517	1,309	1,079	1,032	1,221	1,102	1,045	911	799	559	375	10,949
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	1,289	1,052	901	934	911	910	777	656	550	355	252	8,587
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	4,548	4,802	3,547	3,218	3,640	3,647	3,055	2,855	2,268	1,493	887	33,960
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	1,580	2,518	2,103	1,980	2,426	2,491	2,122	1,936	1,424	903	290	19,773
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	492	375	331	271	329	404	359	287	207	170	94	3,319

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Manufacturing - continued -												
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	283	281	261	257	301	386	350	346	281	229	172	3,147
Manufacture of rubber goods	663	1,111	1,111	1,029	1,108	1,104	868	759	546	404	179	8,882
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	485	628	418	387	479	445	354	292	197	138	76	3,899
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	690	936	979	933	1,044	1,022	799	609	385	214	103	7,714
Other manufacturing	540	460	377	326	415	485	389	315	206	169	97	3,779
Manufacturing undefined	218	240	199	141	134	85	67	56	37	30	23	1,230
Total Manufacturing	50,876	56,571	49,811	45,875	51,393	51,863	42,073	36,636	27,061	17,586	8,745	438,490
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -												
Gas and electricity	2,172	2,998	2,407	2,169	2,828	3,141	2,533	2,719	2,290	1,730	125	25,112
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	593	973	755	773	958	1,065	934	967	852	698	119	8,687
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	2,765	3,971	3,162	2,942	3,786	4,206	3,467	3,686	3,142	2,428	244	33,799
Building and construction -												
Construction and repair of buildings	8,200	9,297	9,871	9,264	9,437	8,964	6,578	5,256	4,403	2,746	1,331	75,347
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,585	3,243	3,882	4,177	4,499	4,115	3,309	3,370	2,830	2,023	496	33,529
Total Building and Construction	9,785	12,540	13,753	13,441	13,936	13,079	9,887	8,626	7,233	4,769	1,827	108,876
Transport and storage -												
Road transport	1,380	3,778	4,374	4,641	5,207	4,186	3,378	2,943	2,096	1,400	655	34,038
Shipping	480	727	627	526	631	601	524	444	386	254	144	5,344
Loading and discharging vessels	52	267	419	580	750	867	721	794	700	492	286	5,928
Rail and air transport	2,839	2,879	2,225	2,050	2,670	2,898	2,365	2,059	1,931	1,293	101	23,310
Other transport	1	4	4	3	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	18
Storage	68	77	67	49	74	65	87	74	67	46	31	705
Total Transport and Storage	4,820	7,732	7,716	7,849	9,335	8,619	7,075	6,314	5,181	3,485	1,217	69,343
Communication	4,981	4,149	2,671	2,332	2,922	3,727	3,015	2,510	2,161	1,160	210	29,838
Finance and property -												
Banking	7,867	5,086	1,884	1,376	1,088	1,192	791	808	1,110	432	99	21,733
Insurance	4,225	3,254	1,480	1,136	1,343	1,354	1,056	925	834	563	425	16,595
Other finance and property	1,674	1,883	1,073	864	1,093	1,252	1,136	1,095	904	663	774	12,411
Total Finance and Property	13,766	10,223	4,437	3,376	3,524	3,798	2,983	2,828	2,848	1,658	1,298	50,739

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : VICTORIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Commerce -												
Wholesale trade	7,196	9,238	7,032	6,274	7,223	7,379	6,376	5,455	4,277	2,792	2,024	65,266
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,102	1,201	825	734	861	838	757	707	696	504	467	8,692
Retail trade	27,157	17,715	12,248	11,649	14,466	14,841	13,566	12,176	9,024	5,563	4,128	142,533
Total Commerce	35,455	28,154	20,105	18,657	22,550	23,058	20,699	18,338	13,997	8,859	6,619	216,491
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -												
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	4,930	5,288	2,926	2,279	2,696	3,726	3,201	3,018	2,554	1,872	412	32,902
Defence : enlisted personnel	2,965	5,244	1,899	1,352	1,453	1,043	659	472	120	46	..	15,253
Defence : civilian employees	544	509	293	268	372	614	582	688	643	525	25	5,063
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	8,439	11,041	5,118	3,899	4,521	5,383	4,442	4,178	3,317	2,443	437	53,218
Community and business services (including professional) -												
Law, order and public safety	2,064	2,608	2,063	1,796	1,843	1,461	1,116	998	733	599	452	15,733
Religion and social welfare	885	1,143	958	960	1,101	1,175	1,114	1,178	981	742	800	11,037
Health, hospitals, etc.	7,029	8,470	4,858	4,214	5,337	5,482	4,813	4,244	3,108	2,012	1,235	50,802
Education	5,985	13,219	6,689	4,412	4,928	4,635	3,828	4,052	3,511	2,231	1,617	55,107
Other community and business services (including professional)	3,015	4,080	2,332	1,819	2,010	1,865	1,570	1,274	1,035	798	932	20,730
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	18,978	29,520	16,900	13,201	15,219	14,618	12,441	11,746	9,368	6,382	5,036	153,409
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -												
Amusement, sport and recreation	1,684	2,059	1,568	1,356	1,540	1,469	1,228	1,170	1,120	846	592	14,632
Private domestic service	761	604	472	549	769	903	1,025	1,264	1,226	1,071	1,418	10,062
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	2,442	2,451	2,694	3,262	4,407	4,663	4,419	4,001	2,936	1,786	1,582	34,643
Other personal services	4,404	3,160	1,717	1,678	2,018	1,954	1,878	1,735	1,308	782	550	21,184
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	9,291	8,274	6,451	6,845	8,734	8,989	8,550	8,170	6,590	4,485	4,142	80,521
Other industries	3	7	4	3	4	3	2	5	2	3	..	36
Industry inadequately described or not stated	4,942	3,151	2,316	2,115	2,180	2,208	1,919	1,869	1,681	1,213	1,525	25,119
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	173,974	185,620	143,196	131,320	150,772	152,746	128,438	116,343	92,478	61,899	40,262	1,377,048

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G. As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22.5.68		
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68	24.5.68	14. 2.68	22.5.68		
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68		24.5.68			
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26.3.68					
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68					
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24.5.68					
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

(K. M. ARCHER)
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 24 MAY 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.